The Analysis of Hypothesis Testing on Popularities of Rare Sugars

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Abstract

The Rare Sugars exist naturally and have many kinds (more than 50). They have good effect for health such as prevention of increasing the blood-sugar level after eating, suppression of fat accumulation, suppression of increasing the blood pressure, and anti-oxidative effect etc. It is in the spotlight for many people especially for those who are in the metabolic syndrome. The Rare Sugars are prevailing now in Japan. It is utilized in cooking, drinks and cakes etc. The big food companies are putting it into their products and make promotions by TV and other media. There are few related papers concerning the marketing research and its utilization of this matter. In this paper, a questionnaire investigation is executed to the student of Kagawa Junior College in order to clarify consumers' current condition and their consciousness, and to seek the possibility of utilizing the Rare Sugars. Fundamental statistical analysis and Hypothesis Testing analysis are performed based on that. Some interesting and instructive results were obtained.

Keywords: rare sugars, health, consumer, hypothesis testing

1. Introduction

The Rare Sugars' study has launched on 1980th by Professor Takeshi Izumori (Kagawa University). The way to the mass production was developed by the method of enzymatic reaction. The International Society of Rare Sugars was established in 2001. Local government of Kagawa Prefecture comes to assist this research activity on this big innovation newly born in Kagawa Prefecture. The Rare Sugars have advantage that a blood-sugar level does not increase so much after eating, in spite of it being a sugar. And it also holds the upturn of the blood pressure. Therefore it is expected as a new functional material for the prevention of metabolic syndrome.

By the way, one kind of the Rare Sugar D-psicose has the following characteristics.

- ① a sweetening made by the natural starch
- 2 non-calorie and its sweetness is 70% to those of sugar
- ③ organoleptic property of coolness and sharpness in taste

Many medical research papers are published on the Rare Sugars as follows.

Analysis of the function of D-psicose; Hossain et al., 2011, Hayashi et al., 2010, Iida et al., 2010

Analysis of the function of D-allose; Yamada et al., 2012, Kajikawa et al., 2010, Hirata et al., 2009

On the other hand, these are few papers analyzed by the viewpoint from consumers. The Rare Sugars is good for the health and is sold in the market as a sweetening, seasoning or functional ingredient for food. The Rare Sugars are prevailing now in Japan. It is utilized in cooking, drinks and cakes etc. The big food companies are putting it into their products and make promotions by TV and other media.

In this paper, a questionnaire investigation is executed to the student of Kagawa Junior College in order to clarify the recognition level among consumers and to pursue the future possibility of the Rare Sugars. Basic statistical analysis and Hypothesis Testing analysis are conducted. The nine issues are set and Hypothesis Testing analysis is executed.

The rest of this paper is organized as follows. In section 2, outline of the questionnaire investigation and its basic statistical results are exhibited. After that, Hypothesis Testing analysis is performed in section 3, which is followed

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by the remarks of section 4.

2. Outline and the Basic Statistical Results of the Questionnaire Research

2.1 Outline of the Questionnaire Research

A questionnaire investigation is executed to the student of Kagawa Junior College in order to clarify the recognition level among consumers and to pursue the future possibility of the Rare Sugars. The outline of the questionnaire research is as follows. The questionnaire sheet is attached in Appendix.

(1) Scope of investigation : Student of Kagawa Junior College

(2) Period : (1) April – June 2015, (2) April – June 2017

(3) Method : Leave until called for

(4) Collection : Number of distribution (1) 186, (2) 335

Number of collection (1)186 (collection rate 100.0%), (2) 335

(collection rate 100.0%) Valid answer (1)186, (2) 333

2.2 Basic Statistical Results

Now, we show the main summary results by single variable.

(1) Basic characteristics of answerers

Q32 Sex

Frequency		%
Male	30	9.0
Female	303	91.0
Total	333	100.0

322 A	024 0 4:
033 Age	O34 Occupation

	%	
-19	272	81.7
20-29	52	15.6
30-39	3	0.9
40-49	4	1.2
50-59	1	0.3
60-	1	0.3
Total	333	100.0

	Frequency	%
Student	324	97.9
Company Employee	3	0.9
Clerk of Organization	1	0.3
Housewife	1	0.3
Miscellaneous	2	0.6
Total	331	100.0

(2) Summary results for the items used in Hypothesis Testing

Q12 I want to know where I can buy it because I want to use it as a seasoning.

	Think it	Slightly	Cannot say	Slightly do	Do not	T-4-1
	very much	think so	either	not think so	think so	Total
Frequency	54	111	108	45	13	331
%	16.3	33.5	32.6	13.6	3.9	100.0
Q13 I want	to know when	re I can get	information 1	because I wan	t to use it as	a supplement
Frequency	104	112	83	23	9	331
%	31.4	33.8	25.1	6.9	2.7	100.0
Q14 I want	to know the h	ospital whe	re the Rare S	lugar is used a	s a tool for t	reatment.
Frequency	57	115	110	36	14	332
%	17.2	34.6	33.1	10.8	4.2	100.0
Q25 Do you	ı take interest	in a diet?				
Frequency	128	105	52	23	24	332
%	38.6	31.6	15.7	6.9	7.2	100.0
Q26 Are yo	u careful for t	he health?				
Frequency	44	127	127	23	10	331
%	13.3	38.4	38.4	6.9	3.0	100.0
Q27 Do you take interest in the designated health food?						
Frequency	49	107	124	37	14	331
%	14.8	32.3	37.5	11.2	4.2	100.0

3. Hypothesis Testing

Hereinafter we make Hypothesis Testing analysis based upon the questionnaire investigation data.

(1) Setting Hypothesis

In the Hypothesis Testing analysis, nine issues are set as follows.

- **A-1)** Those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning have interest in a diet.
- **A-2)** Those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning are careful of his/her health.
- **A-3**) Those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning have interest in the designated health food.
- **A-4)** Those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement have interest in a diet.
- **A-5**) Those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement are careful of his/her health.
- **A-6)** Those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement have interest in the designated health food.
- **A-7**) Those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment have interest in a diet.
- A-8) Those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment are careful of his/her health.
- **A-9**) Those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment have interest in the designated health food.

Now, we set the following nine Null hypotheses.

A-1) There is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she

wants to use it as a seasoning have interest in a diet or not.

- **A-2**) There is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning are careful of his/her health or not.
- **A-3**) There is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning have interest in the designated health food or not.
- **A-4)** There is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement have interest in a diet or not.
- A-5) There is not so much difference whether those who cannot guess how he/she should use the Rare Sugar to what kind of cooking are careful of his/her health or not.
- **A-6**) There is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement have interest in the designated health food or not.
- A-7) There is not so much difference whether those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment have interest in a diet or not.
- **A-8)** There is not so much difference whether those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment are careful of his/her health or not.
- **A-9**) There is not so much difference whether those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment have interest in the designated health food or not.

(2) Hypothesis Testing

The results of Hypothesis Testing analysis are as follows.

Null Hypothesis **A-1**): There is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning have interest in a diet or not.

Summary table for Null Hypothesis A-1) is exhibited in Table 1.

Table 1. Summary table for Null Hypothesis **A-1**)

		I want to know where I can buy it because			
Do you take interest		I want to use it as a seasoning.			
in a diet?			Cannot say either/		
		Think so	Do not think so	Total	
Think so	Frequency	130	102	232	
THIIK SO	%	56.0	44.0	100.0	
Cannot say either/	Frequency	35	62	97	
Do not think so	%	36.1	63.9	100.0	
Total	Frequency	165	164	329	
	%	50.2	49.8	100.0	
-	%	50.2	49.8	100.0	

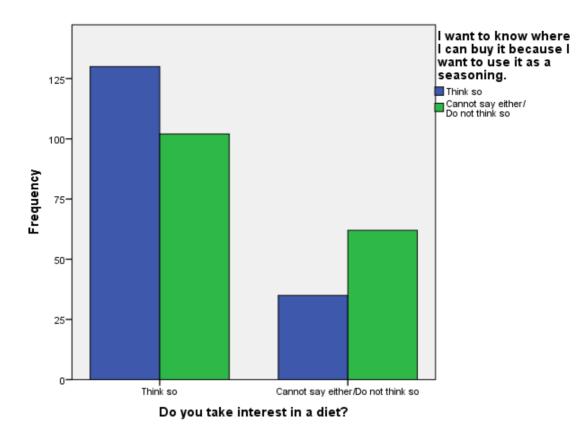


Figure 1. Summary for Null Hypothesis A-1)

The null hypothesis is rejected with 1% significance level. It can be said that those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning have interest in a diet.

Null Hypothesis **A-2**): There is not so much difference whether those who want to use it in the cooking are careful of his/her health or not.

Summary table concerning Null Hypothesis **A-2**) is exhibited in Table 2.

Table 2. Summary table for Null Hypothesis A-2)

	I want to know where I can buy it because			
Are you careful for		I want to use it a	as a seasoning.	
the health?			Cannot say either/	
		Think so	Do not think so	Total
Think so	Frequency	100	69	169
1 IIIIK 80	%	59.2	40.8	100.0
Cannot say either/	Frequency	64	95	159
Do not think so	%	40.3	59.7	100.0
Total	Frequency	164	164	328
	%	50.0	50.0	100.0

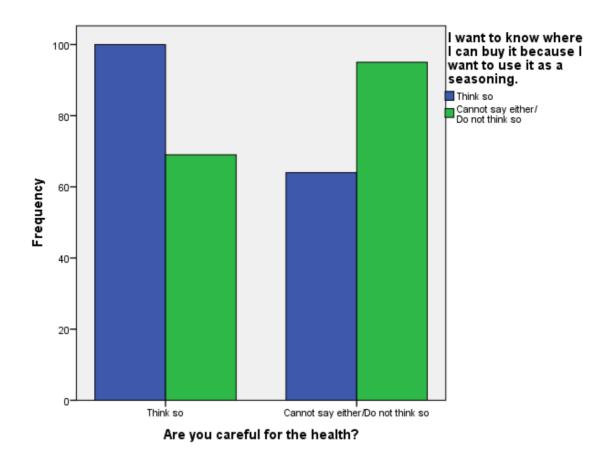


Figure 2. Summary for Null Hypothesis **A-2**)

The null hypothesis is rejected with 1% significance level. It can be said that those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning are careful of his/her health.

Null Hypothesis **A-3**): There is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning have interest in the designated health food or not.

Summary table concerning Null Hypothesis **A-3**) is exhibited in Table 3.

Table 3. Summary table for Null Hypothesis **A-3**)

	I want to know where I can buy it because						
Do you take interest in the		I want to use it as a seasoning.					
designated health food?			Cannot say either/				
		Think so	Do not think so	Γotal			
Think so	Frequency	86	69	155			
THIRK SO	%	55.5	44.5	100.0			
Cannot say either/	Frequency	78	95	173			
Do not think so	%	45.1	54.9	100.0			
Total	Frequency	164	164	328			
1 Otal	%	50.0	50.0	100.0			
			significance probability	, 0.060			

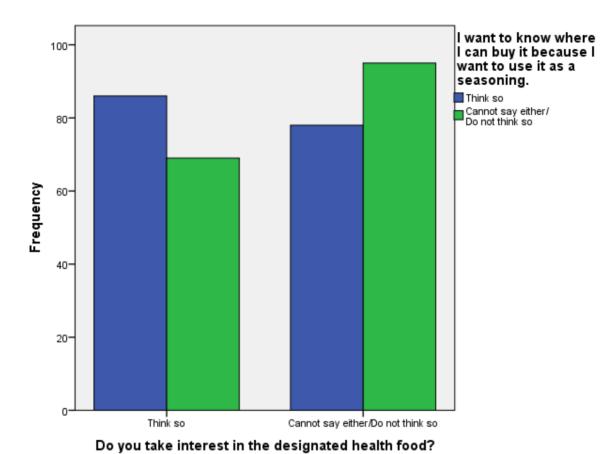


Figure 3. Summary for Null Hypothesis **A-3**)

The null hypothesis is not rejected. It can be said that there is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning have interest in the designated health food or not.

Null Hypothesis A-4): There is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement have interest in a diet or not.

Summary table concerning Null Hypothesis A-4) is exhibited in Table 4.

Table 4. Summary table for Null Hypothesis A-4)

	I want to know where I can get information			
Do you take interest		because I want to use	e it as a supplement.	
in a diet?			Cannot say either/	
		Think so	Do not think so	Total
Think so	Frequency	163	69	232
	%	70.3	29.7	100.0
Cannot say either/	Frequency	52	45	97
Do not think so	%	53.6	46.4	100.0
Total	Frequency	215	114	329
	%	65.3	34.7	100.0

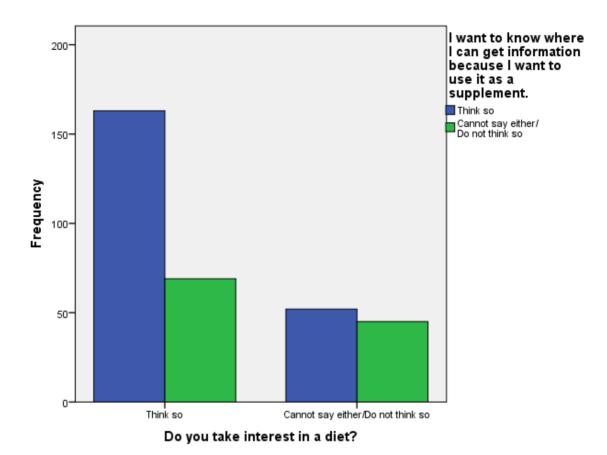


Figure 4. Summary for Null Hypothesis A-4)

The null hypothesis is rejected with 1% significance level. It can be said that those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement have interest in a diet.

Null Hypothesis **A-5**): There is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement are careful of his/her health or not.

Summary table concerning Null Hypothesis **A-5**) is exhibited in Table 5.

Table 5. Summary table for Null Hypothesis A-5)

A C.1.C	I want to know where I can get information because I want to use it as a supplement.			
Are you careful for the health?		because I want to use	Cannot say either/	
		Think so	Do not think so	Total
Think so	Frequency	126	44	170
THIIK SO	%	74.1	25.9	100.0
Cannot say either/	Frequency	88	70	158
Do not think so	%	55.7	44.3	100.0
Total	Frequency	214	114	328
1 Otal	%	65.2	34.8	100.0

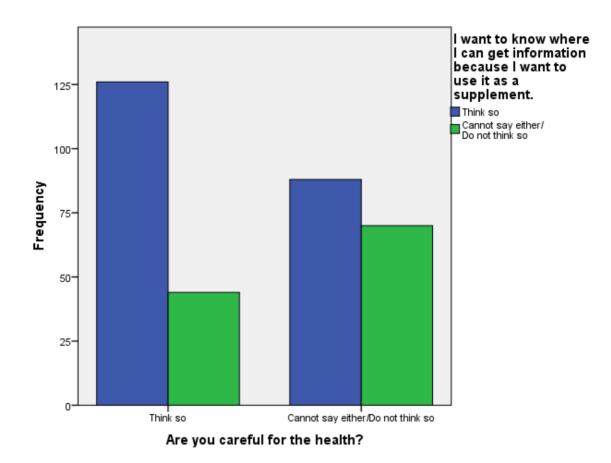


Figure 5. Summary for Null Hypothesis A-5)

The null hypothesis is rejected with 1% significance level. It can be said that those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement are careful of his/her health.

Null Hypothesis **A-6**): There is not so much difference whether those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement have interest in the designated health food or not.

Summary table concerning Null Hypothesis A-6) is exhibited in Table 6.

Table 6. Summary table for Null Hypothesis **A-6**)

	I want to know where I can get information				
Do you take interest in the		because I want to use	e it as a supplement.		
designated health food?			Cannot say either/		
		Think so	Do not think so	Total	
Think so	Frequency	117	37	154	
THIIK SO	%	76.0	24.0	100.0	
Cannot say either/	Frequency	97	77	174	
Do not think so	%	55.7	44.3	100.0	
Total	Frequency	214	114	328	
	%	65.2	34.8	100.0	

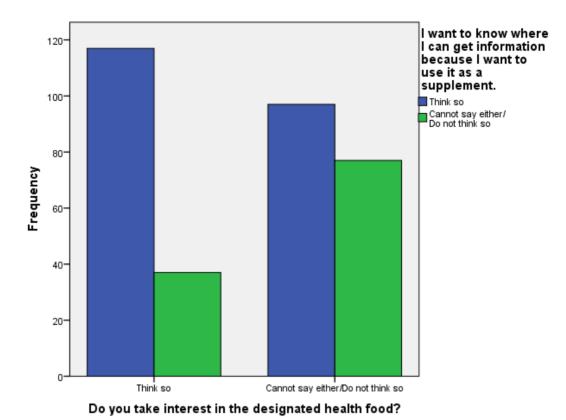


Figure 6. Summary for Null Hypothesis **A-6**)

The null hypothesis is rejected with 1% significance level. It can be said that those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement have interest in the designated health food.

Null Hypothesis A-7): There is not so much difference whether those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment have interest in a diet or not.

Summary table concerning Null Hypothesis **A-7**) is exhibited in Table 7.

Table 7. Summary table for Null Hypothesis A-7)

	I want to know the hospital where the			
Do you take interest		Rare Sugar is used as	a tool for treatment.	
in a diet?			Cannot say either/	
		Think so	Do not think so	Total
Think so	Frequency	132	101	233
	%	56.7	43.3	100.0
Cannot say either/	Frequency	40	57	97
Do not think so	%	41.2	58.8	100.0
Total	Frequency	172	158	330
	%	52.1	47.9	100.0

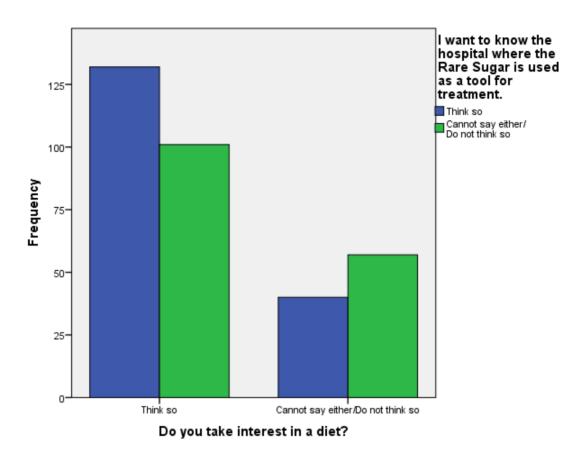


Figure 7. Summary for Null Hypothesis **A-7**)

The null hypothesis is rejected with 5% significance level. It can be said that those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment have interest in a diet.

Null Hypothesis **A-8**): There is not so much difference whether those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment are careful of his/her health or not.

Summary table concerning Null Hypothesis A-8) is exhibited in Table 8.

Table 8. Summary table for Null Hypothesis **A-8**)

		I want to know the	hospital where the		
Are you careful for		Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment.			
the health?		Cannot say either/			
		Think so	Do not think so T	otal	
Think so	Frequency	101	69	170	
THIIK SO	%	59.4	40.6	100.0	
Cannot say either/	Frequency	70	89	159	
Do not think so	%	44.0	56.0	100.0	
Total	Frequency	171	158	329	
	%	52.0	48.0	100.0	
			significance probability	0.005	

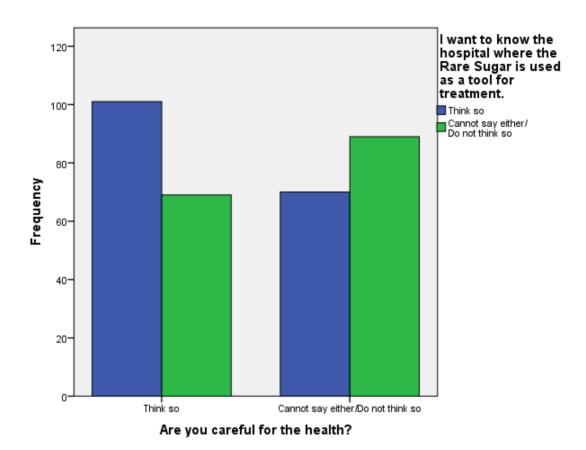


Figure 8. Summary for Null Hypothesis A-8)

The null hypothesis is rejected with 1% significance level. It can be said that those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment are careful of his/her health.

Null Hypothesis **A-9**): There is not so much difference whether those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment have interest in the designated health food or not.

Summary table concerning Null Hypothesis **A-9**) is exhibited in Table 9.

Table 9. Summary table for Null Hypothesis **A-9**)

		I want to know the	hospital where the			
Do you take interest in the	Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment.					
designated health food?		Cannot say either/				
		Think so	Do not think so	Total		
Think so	Frequency	92	63	155		
Tillik so	%	59.4	40.6	100.0		
Cannot say either/	Frequency	80	94	174		
Do not think so	%	46.0	54.0	100.0		
Total	Frequency	172	157	329		
	%	52.3	47.7	100.0		

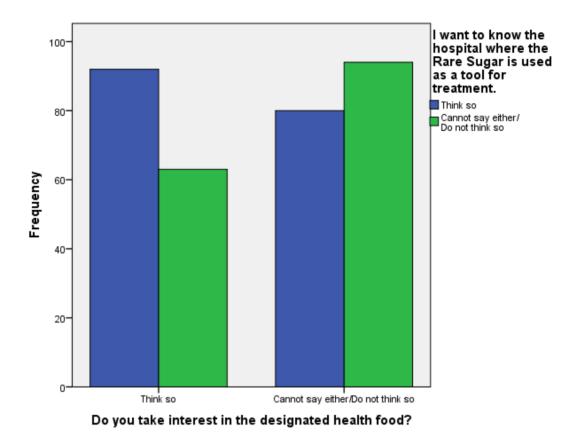


Figure 9. Summary for Null Hypothesis A-9)

The null hypothesis is rejected with 5% significance level. It can be said that those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment have interest in the designated health food.

4. Remarks

The results for Hypothesis Testing are as follows. 8 cases out of 9 are rejected (A-1, A-2, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7, A-8, A-9). It can be said that the majority of issues are insisted clearly.

5. Conclusion

The Rare Sugars exist naturally and have many kinds (more than 50). They have good effect for health such as prevention of increasing the blood–sugar level after eating, suppression of fat accumulation, suppression of increasing the blood pressure, and anti-oxidative effect etc. It is in the spotlight for many people especially for those who are in the metabolic syndrome. The Rare Sugars are prevailing now in Japan. It is utilized in cooking, drinks and cakes etc. The big food companies are putting it into their products and make promotions by TV and other media. There are few related papers concerning the marketing research and its utilization of this matter. In this paper, a questionnaire investigation was executed to the student of Kagawa Junior College in order to clarify consumers' current condition and their consciousness, and to seek the possibility of utilizing the Rare Sugars. Hypothesis Testing analysis was conducted based on that. We have set nine issues as follows.

- **A-1)** Those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning have interest in a diet.
- A-2) Those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning are careful of his/her health.
- **A-3**) Those who want to know where he/she can buy it because he/she wants to use it as a seasoning have interest in the designated health food.

- **A-4)** Those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement have interest in a diet.
- A-5) Those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement are careful of his/her health.
- **A-6**) Those who want to know where he/she can get information because he/she wants to use it as a supplement have interest in the designated health food.
- A-7) Those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment have interest in a diet.
- A-8) Those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment are careful of his/her health.
- **A-9**) Those who want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment have interest in the designated health food.

The results for Hypothesis Testing analysis are as follows. 8 cases out of 9 are rejected (A-1, A-2, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7, A-8, A-9). It can be said that the majority of issues are insisted clearly.

Further study on this should be executed such as multivariate analysis. Various cases should be investigated here after.

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Appendix. Questionnaire about the Rare Sugars

♦Questionnaire about the Rare Sugars **♦**

2015/6/15

The Rare Sugars exist naturally and have many kinds (morethan 50). They have good effect for health such as prevention of increasing the a blood-sugar level after eating, suppression of fat accumulation, suppression of increasing the blood pressure, and antioxidative effect etc. It is in the spotlight for many people especially for those who are in the metabolic syndrome.

Pleas	e select the appropriate item in each column.(Plural answers are allowed for Q2, 9, 24, 28. Select ①~	5) in the rig	tht colum f	for Q7, 8, 1	0-23, 25-27	.)
	1.We ask you about the Rare Sugars.		,			
	1-1. Do you know the Rare Sugars?					
Q1	①Know ②Do not know (⇒ Proceed to Q8 who has selected ② and answer until to the last.)					
	1-2. We ask you who have selected ①. Where did you know the Rare Sugar? [Plural answers are allowed]					
Q2	①TV ②Magazine ③Newspaper ④Shop ⑤Vending Machine ⑥Seminar ⑦Internet ⑧Hear from anot	ther perso	n 9Misc	ellaneous ()	
	1-3. Do you know that the Rare Sugar has effect on obese prevention and/or diabetes prevention etc.?					
Q3	①Know ②Do not know					
<u> </u>	1-4. Have you heard or used the syrup which includes Rare Sugar "Rare Sugar Sweet"?					
Q4	①Heard ②Not heard					
Q5	①Used ②Not used					
	1-5. Have you drunk or eaten the food which includes the Rare Sugar?					
Q6	①Yes ②No					
Q7		①Think it very much	②Slightly think so	3Cannot say either	Slightly do not think so	⑤Do not think so
Q8	1-7. We ask you who have selected ② in Q1,② in Q6. Do you want to try to eat or drink the food in which the Rare Sugar is included?	①Think it very much	©Slightly think so	3 Cannot say either	Slightly do not think so	⑤Do not think so
	1-8. What kind of food do you want to eat if the Rare Sugar is included? [Plural answers are allowed]		•	•		
Q9	①Cake ②Juice ③Japanese food ④Western food ⑤Chinese food ⑥Miscellaneous()		
	1-9.How do you want to use the Rare Sugar?		10		10	10
Q10	a. I want to use it in the cooking.	①Think it very much	②Slightly think so	3 Cannot say either	Slightly do not think so	⑤Do not think so
Q11	b. I can easily use it if there is a recipe.	①Think it very much	②Slightly think so	3 Cannot say either	Slightly do not think so	⑤Do not think so
Q12	c. I want to know where I can buy it because I want to use it as a seasoning.	①Think it	②Slightly	3 Cannot	Slightly do	⑤Do not
_		very much ①Think it	think so Slightly	3 Cannot	not think so Slightly do	(5) Do not
Q13	d. I want to know where I can get information because I want to use it as a supplement.	very much ①Think it	think so Slightly	3 Cannot	not think so Slightly do	think so Do not
Q14	e. I want to know the hospital where the Rare Sugar is used as a tool for treatment.	very much ①Think it	think so	say either	not think so	think so
Q15	f. I want to know how long I should use it in order to confirm the effectiveness.	very much	②Slightly think so	3 Cannot say either	Slightly do not think so	⑤Do not think so
	1-10.Do you have a question(doubt) or anxiety for the Rare Sugar?					
Q16	a. It is not so popular.	①Think it very much	②Slightly think so	3 Cannot say either	Slightly do not think so	⑤Do not think so
Q17	b. It seems to be expensive.	①Think it	@Slightly	3 Cannot	(4)Slightly do	⑤Do not
	-	very much Think it	think so Slightly	3 Cannot	not think so Slightly do	5Do not
Q18	c. I cannot grasp the concrete effect.	very much	think so	say either	not think so	think so
Q19	d. I cannot have confidence that it is safe for anybody.	①Think it	②Slightly think so	3 Cannot	Slightly do	⑤Do not think so
		very much Think it	②Slightly	3 Cannot	not think so Slightly do	⑤Do not
Q20	e. Surrounding people do not use it so often.	very much	think so	say either	not think so	think so
Q21	f. I cannot find the food in the shop in which the Rare Sugar is included.	①Think it very much	②Slightly think so	3 Cannot say either	Slightly do not think so	⑤Do not think so
Q22	g. I cannot guess how I should use the Rare Sugar to what kind of cooking?	①Think it	②Slightly	3 Cannot	Slightly do	⑤Do not
		very much Think it	think so Slightly	say either 3 Cannot	not think so Slightly do	5Do not
Q23	h. Miscellaneous(very much	think so	say either	not think so	think so
024	1-11.Choose the drink that you are interested in. [Plural answers are allowed]	(A) X	(A) C	11 /		\
Q24	①aojiru ②OS-1(oral rehydration solutionDrink for sports) ④designated health drink ⑤drink with the Rare Su	gar (b)No (D)Think it	ne (I)M1se	3Cannot	@ Slightly do	(5) Do not
Q25	1-12. Do you take interest in a diet?	very much	think so	say either	not think so	think so
Q26	1-13. Are you careful for the health?	①Think it very much	②Slightly think so	3 Cannot say either	Slightly do not think so	⑤Do not think so
Q27	1-14. Do you take interest in the designated health food?	①Think it very much	②Slightly think so	3Cannot say either	Slightly do not think so	⑤Do not think so
	1-15. Which method would be suitable for the Rare Sugar to become popular?					
	①TV CM ②Use Twitter,Facebook ③Advertisement by the company ④Spread the way of cooking ⑤Sell can	dy with the	Rare Suga	ır		
Q28	⑥ Sell juice with the Rare Sugar ⑦ Restaurant at which the Rare Sugar is used in the cooking ⑧ Use it in the foo promotion by utilizing famous sportsmen or entertainers ⑪ Miscellaneous (d at the ho	spital 95	Sell it as a sı	applement 10	Make
	2.What is your hobby? (Select only one in the right hand column)					
Q29	2-1.Playing Sports: ①Baseball ②Football ③Tennis ④Golf ⑤Miscellaneous ()	①Like it	@Slightly	@Ordinary		
Q30	2-2. Watching Sports: ①Baseball ②Football ③Tennis ④Golf ⑤Miscellaneous ()	very much ①Like it	like it ②Slightly	level 3Ordinary		
	2-3. Drinking: ①Beer ②Wine ③Japanese wine-sake ④Japanese liquor-shochu ⑤Whisky	very much ①Like it	like it	3Ordinary		
Q31	©Miscellaneous ()	very much	like it	level		

	3. We ask you questions about your current condition.
Q32	3-1. Sex: ①Male ②Female
Q33	3-2. Age: ①~19 ②20~29 ③30~39 ④40~49 ⑤50~59 ⑥More than 60
Q34	3-3. Occupation: ①Student ②Officer ③Company Employee ④Clerk of Organization ⑤Independents ⑥Part-timer ⑦Housewife ⑧Miscellaneous()
Q35	3-4. Address: ①Prefecture() ②City()
Q36	3-5. What kind of lifestyle do you like?: ①Outdoor ②Indoor ③Not either